1 ENGROSSED HOUSE BILL NO. 3601 By: Kerbs of the House 2 and 3 Weaver of the Senate 4 5 6 7 An Act relating to victim protective orders; amending 22 O.S. 2011, Section 40.3, as last amended by Section 4, Chapter 183, O.S.L. 2016 (22 O.S. Supp. 8 2019, Section 40.3), which relates to emergency 9 temporary orders of protection for victims of certain crimes; directing peace officers to complete return 10 of service when filing petition; directing court clerk to review and evaluate petition; amending 22 11 O.S. 2011, Sections 60.3, as last amended by Section 2, Chapter 113, O.S.L. 2019 and 60.16 (22 O.S. Supp. 12 2019, Section 60.3), which relate to the Protection from Domestic Abuse Act; directing peace officers to 1.3 complete return of service when filing petition; directing court clerk to review and evaluate 14 petition; modifying effective date of emergency temporary orders; providing for notification of 15 hearing date, time and location; directing peace officer to provide copies of order to victim and defendant; and providing an effective date. 16 17 18 19 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 20 SECTION 1. 22 O.S. 2011, Section 40.3, as AMENDATORY 21 last amended by Section 4, Chapter 183, O.S.L. 2016 (22 O.S. Supp. 22 2019, Section 40.3), is amended to read as follows: 23 Section 40.3 A. When the court is not open for business, the

victim of domestic violence, stalking, harassment, rape, forcible

- sodomy, a sex offense, kidnapping or assault and battery with a deadly weapon or member of the immediate family of a victim of first-degree murder may request a petition for an emergency temporary order of protection. The peace officer making the preliminary investigation shall:
 - 1. Provide the victim or member of the immediate family of a victim of first-degree murder with a petition for an emergency temporary order of protection and, if necessary, assist the victim or member of the immediate family of a victim of first-degree murder in completing the petition form. The petition shall be in substantially the same form as provided by Section 60.2 of this title for a petition for protective order in domestic abuse cases;
 - 2. Immediately notify, by telephone or otherwise, a judge of the district court of the request for an emergency temporary order of protection and describe the circumstances. The judge shall inform the peace officer of the decision to approve or disapprove the emergency temporary order;
 - 3. Inform the victim or member of the immediate family of a victim of first-degree murder whether the judge has approved or disapproved the emergency temporary order. If an emergency temporary order has been approved, the <u>peace</u> officer shall provide the victim, or a responsible adult if the victim is a minor child or an incompetent person or member of the immediate family of a victim of first-degree murder, with a copy of the petition and a written

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- statement signed by the <u>peace</u> officer attesting that the judge has approved the emergency temporary order of protection; and
- 4. Notify the person subject to the emergency temporary protection order of the issuance and conditions of the order, if known. Notification pursuant to this paragraph may be made personally by the <u>peace</u> officer upon arrest or, upon identification of the assailant, notice shall be given by any law enforcement officer. A copy of the petition and the statement of the <u>peace</u> officer attesting to the order of the judge shall be made available to the person; and
- 5. Make every attempt to serve the subject of the order and complete a return of service when filing the petition with the district court. If the peace officer is unable to obtain service, the petition should be filed with the district court the next business day. The court clerk shall review the petition upon delivery by the peace officer to ensure all required documents are accounted for. The court clerk, upon evaluation of the petition, shall make sure a return of service is properly filled out and attached to the petition. The court clerk shall document the hearing date and time assigned to the case. If the court clerk observes that no service has been obtained, the petition shall be filed and issued to the appropriate office of the county sheriff to obtain service with priority.

- B. The forms utilized by law enforcement agencies in carrying out the provisions of this section may be substantially similar to those used under Section 60.2 of this title.
- SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2011, Section 60.3, as

 last amended by Section 2, Chapter 113, O.S.L. 2019 (22 O.S. Supp.

 2019, Section 60.3), is amended to read as follows:

Section 60.3 A. If a plaintiff requests an emergency ex parte order pursuant to Section 60.2 of this title, the court shall hold an ex parte hearing on the same day the petition is filed, if the court finds sufficient grounds within the scope of the Protection from Domestic Abuse Act stated in the petition to hold such a hearing. The court may, for good cause shown at the hearing, issue any emergency ex parte order that it finds necessary to protect the victim from immediate and present danger of domestic abuse, stalking, or harassment. The emergency ex parte order shall be in effect until after the full hearing is conducted. Provided, if the defendant, after having been served, does not appear at the hearing, the emergency ex parte order shall remain in effect until the defendant is served with the permanent order. If the terms of the permanent order are the same as those in the emergency order, or are less restrictive, then it is not necessary to serve the defendant with the permanent order. The Administrative Office of the Courts shall develop a standard form for emergency ex parte protective orders.

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- B. An emergency ex parte protective order authorized by this section shall include the name, sex, race, date of birth of the defendant, and the dates of issue and expiration of the protective order.
- C. If a plaintiff requests an emergency temporary ex parte order of protection as provided by Section 40.3 of this title, the judge who is notified of the request by a peace officer may issue such order verbally to the peace officer or in writing when there is reasonable cause to believe that the order is necessary to protect the victim from immediate and present danger of domestic abuse.

 When the order is issued verbally the judge shall direct the peace officer to complete and sign a statement attesting to the order.

 The emergency temporary ex parte order shall be in effect until the court date that was assigned by the court during the approval of the order. Emergency temporary ex parte orders shall be heard within fourteen (14) days after issuance. The court shall provide a list of available court dates for hearings.

The peace officer shall make every attempt to serve the subject of the order and complete a return of service when filing the petition with the district court. If the peace officer is unable to obtain service, the petition should be filed with the district court the next business day. The court clerk shall review the petition upon delivery by the peace officer to ensure all required documents are accounted for. The court clerk, upon evaluation of the

- petition, shall make sure a return of service is properly filled out
 and attached to the petition. The court clerk shall document the
 hearing date and time assigned to the case. If the court clerk
 observes that service has not been obtained, the petition shall
 still be filed by the court clerk and issued to the appropriate
 office of the county sheriff to obtain service with priority.
 - D. If an action for divorce, separate maintenance, guardianship, adoption or any other proceeding involving custody or visitation has been filed and is pending in a county different than the county in which the emergency ex parte order was issued, the hearing on the petition for a final protective order shall be transferred and held in the same county in which the action for divorce, separate maintenance, guardianship, adoption or any other proceeding involving custody or visitation is pending.
 - SECTION 3. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2011, Section 60.16, is amended to read as follows:
 - Section 60.16 A. A peace officer shall not discourage a victim of domestic abuse from pressing charges against the assailant of the victim.
- B. 1. A peace officer may arrest without a warrant a person anywhere, including a place of residence, if the peace officer has probable cause to believe the person within the preceding seventy—two (72) hours has committed an act of domestic abuse as defined by Section 60.1 of this title, although the assault did not take place

- in the presence of the peace officer. A peace officer may not

 arrest a person pursuant to this section without first observing a

 recent physical injury to, or an impairment of the physical

 condition of, the alleged victim.
 - 2. An arrest, when made pursuant to this section, shall be based on an investigation by the peace officer of the circumstances surrounding the incident, past history of violence between the parties, statements of any children present in the residence, and any other relevant factors. A determination by the peace officer shall be made pursuant to the investigation as to which party is the dominant aggressor in the situation. A peace officer may arrest the dominant aggressor.
 - C. When the court is not open for business, the victim of domestic abuse may request a petition for an emergency temporary order of protection. The peace officer making the preliminary investigation shall:
 - 1. Provide the victim with a petition for an emergency temporary order of protection and, if necessary, assist the victim in completing the petition form. The petition shall be in substantially the same form as provided by Section 60.2 of this title for a petition for protective order;
 - 2. Immediately notify, by telephone or otherwise, a judge of the district court of the request for an emergency temporary order of protection and describe the circumstances. The judge shall

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- inform the peace officer of the decision to approve or disapprove the emergency temporary order;
- 3. Inform the victim whether the judge has approved or disapproved the emergency temporary order. If an emergency temporary order has been approved, the peace officer shall provide the victim, or a responsible adult if the victim is a minor child or an incompetent person, with a copy of the petition and a written statement signed by the peace officer attesting that the judge has approved the emergency temporary order of protection and notify the victim that the emergency temporary order shall be effective only until the close of business on the next day that the court is open for business until the date of the hearing set by the judge. The peace officer requesting the order shall be notified by the judge of the date, time and courtroom location in which the hearing will be held or notified from the court-provided list. The peace officer shall provide the victim and defendant with a copy of the completed order and return the original order to the district court;
- 4. Notify the person subject to the emergency temporary protection order of the issuance and conditions of the order.

 Notification pursuant to this paragraph may be made personally by the peace officer or in writing. A copy of the petition and the statement of the peace officer attesting to the order of the judge shall be made available to such person; and

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1 5. File a copy of the petition and the statement of the peace 2 officer with the district court of the county immediately upon the 3 opening of the court on the next day the court is open for business. 4 The peace officer shall make every attempt to serve the defendant 5 and complete a return of service when filing the petition with the 6 district court. If the peace officer is unable to obtain service, 7 the petition shall be filed with the district court the next 8 business day. The court clerk shall review the petition upon 9 delivery by the peace officer to ensure all required documents are 10 accounted for. The court clerk, upon evaluation of the petition, 11 shall make sure a return of service is properly filled out and 12 attached to the petition. The court clerk shall document the 13 hearing date and time assigned to the case. If the court clerk 14 observes that service has not been obtained, the petition shall 15 still be filed by the court clerk and issued to the appropriate 16 office of the county sheriff to obtain service with priority.

D. The forms utilized by law enforcement agencies in carrying out the provisions of this section may be substantially similar to those used under Section 60.2 of this title.

SECTION 4. This act shall become effective November 1, 2020.

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1	Passed the House of Representatives the 9th day of March, 2020.
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4	Presiding Officer of the House of Representatives
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6	Passed the Senate the day of, 2020.
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